

## Dirubidium digallium oxide bis(orthoborate)

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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 297$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{O}-\text{B}) = 0.010$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.037;  $wR$  factor = 0.091; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.3.

The title compound,  $\text{Rb}_2\text{Ga}_2\text{O}(\text{BO}_3)_2$ , is part of the homologous series  $A_2\text{Ga}_2\text{O}(\text{BO}_3)_2$  ( $A = \text{Na}, \text{K}, \text{Rb}$  and  $\text{Cs}$ ). The structure contains pairs of gallium-centered tetrahedra connected through a shared oxygen vertex. Orthoborate triangles connect the basal vertices of the tetrahedra, forming a three-dimensional network with voids occupied by rubidium ions.

## Related literature

For related literature, see: Chen *et al.* (2004); Corbel & Leblanc (2000); Smith (1995, 1997).

## Experimental

## Crystal data

 $\text{Rb}_2\text{Ga}_2\text{O}(\text{BO}_3)_2$   
 $M_r = 444.00$   
Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
 $a = 8.8115$  (18) Å  
 $b = 7.7224$  (16) Å  
 $c = 11.997$  (3) Å  
 $\beta = 104.246$  (4)° $V = 791.3$  (3) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 19.03$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 297$  (2) K  
 $0.23 \times 0.21 \times 0.19$  mm

## Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD diffractometer  
Absorption correction: numerical (SADABS; Sheldrick, 2003)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.118$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.429$ 8611 measured reflections  
1568 independent reflections  
1151 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.093$ 

## Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.091$   
 $S = 1.05$   
1568 reflections118 parameters  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 1.28$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.90$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Table 1

Selected geometric parameters (Å, °).

Ga1—O3 <sup>i</sup>	1.834 (5)	Ga2—O7	1.810 (5)
Ga1—O4 <sup>ii</sup>	1.834 (5)	B1—O1	1.376 (10)
Ga1—O6	1.831 (5)	B1—O2 <sup>v</sup>	1.370 (10)
Ga1—O7 <sup>iii</sup>	1.790 (5)	B1—O3	1.358 (10)
Ga2—O1	1.840 (5)	B2—O4	1.366 (9)
Ga2—O2 <sup>iii</sup>	1.838 (5)	B2—O5	1.395 (9)
Ga2—O5 <sup>iv</sup>	1.832 (5)	B2—O6 <sup>iii</sup>	1.341 (10)
O7 <sup>iii</sup> —Ga1—O6	110.8 (2)	O7—Ga2—O1	112.5 (2)
O7 <sup>iii</sup> —Ga1—O4 <sup>ii</sup>	110.4 (2)	O5 <sup>iv</sup> —Ga2—O1	109.3 (2)
O6—Ga1—O4 <sup>ii</sup>	114.5 (2)	O2 <sup>iii</sup> —Ga2—O1	105.7 (2)
O7 <sup>iii</sup> —Ga1—O3 <sup>i</sup>	110.4 (2)	O3—B1—O2 <sup>v</sup>	119.4 (7)
O6—Ga1—O3 <sup>i</sup>	105.7 (2)	O3—B1—O1	117.8 (8)
O4 <sup>ii</sup> —Ga1—O3 <sup>i</sup>	104.8 (2)	O2 <sup>v</sup> —B1—O1	122.7 (7)
O7—Ga2—O5 <sup>iv</sup>	109.3 (2)	O6 <sup>iii</sup> —B2—O4	124.7 (7)
O7—Ga2—O2 <sup>iii</sup>	109.5 (2)	O6 <sup>iii</sup> —B2—O5	116.3 (7)
O5 <sup>iv</sup> —Ga2—O2 <sup>iii</sup>	110.6 (2)	O4—B2—O5	119.0 (7)

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $x + 1, y, z$ ; (iii)  $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$ ; (iv)  $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (v)  $x, y, z + 1$ .

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: SAINT-Plus (Bruker, 2003); data reduction: SAINT-Plus; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXTL; molecular graphics: DIAMOND (Brandenburg & Putz, 2007); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: MG2048).

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**supplementary materials**

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### Comment

Complex metal borates adopt various structure types that result from the many possible geometric arrangements formed by metal-centered polyhedra and borate anions, which can be either three- or four-coordinate. They are also of interest as nonlinear optical materials, such as  $\beta$ -BaB<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, LiB<sub>3</sub>O<sub>5</sub>, and YAl<sub>3</sub>(BO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub> (Chen *et al.*, 2004). For these reasons, we have examined the phase diagrams of alkali metal gallium borates and have determined the crystal structures of some of the materials discovered. The homologous series A<sub>2</sub>Ga<sub>2</sub>O(BO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> (A = Na, K, Rb, Cs) is a portion of the new compounds discovered to date. In each, pairs of gallium-centered tetrahedra are connected through a shared oxygen vertex, and the tetrahedral basal planes are connected through shared oxygen vertices with triangular orthoborate anions. Depending on the size of the alkali metal ions, which occupy channels or spaces within the three-dimensional network, the compounds crystallize in different space groups: *P* $\bar{3}$ 1*c* for the Na member (Corbel & Leblanc, 2000), *P*321 for the K member (Smith *et al.*, 1997), and *P*2<sub>1</sub>/*c* for the Cs member (Smith, 1995), which is isotypic with the Rb compound reported herein (Fig. 1).

### Experimental

Powders of Rb<sub>2</sub>Ga<sub>2</sub>O(BO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> were prepared from stoichiometric mixtures of RbNO<sub>3</sub>, Ga(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>, and H<sub>3</sub>BO<sub>3</sub>, which were decomposed in alumina crucibles at 300 °C and then heated to 500 °C at 50 °C increments, with a soak of several hours at each temperature and intermediate grinding between each soak period. Crystals were grown in a platinum dish from a 1:1 molar mixture of the prepared powder in the presence of Rb<sub>3</sub>BO<sub>3</sub> flux. The mixture was heated to 700 °C and cooled at 10 °C/hour to room temperature, and a single-crystal was cut from the crystal mass for subsequent X-ray diffraction analysis.

### Refinement

The highest peak and the deepest hole are located 0.74 Å and 1.13 Å, respectively, from Rb2.

### Figures

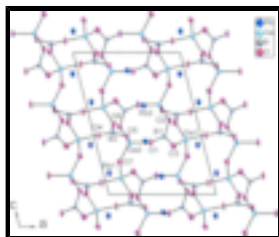


Fig. 1. View of the unit cell along the *b* axis. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

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### Crystal data

$\text{Rb}_2\text{Ga}_2\text{O}(\text{BO}_3)_2$	$F_{000} = 808$
$M_r = 444.00$	$D_x = 3.727 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
Hall symbol: -P 2ybc	$\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$
$a = 8.8115 (18) \text{ \AA}$	Cell parameters from 1660 reflections
$b = 7.7224 (16) \text{ \AA}$	$\theta = 3.7\text{--}25.7^\circ$
$c = 11.997 (3) \text{ \AA}$	$\mu = 19.03 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
$\beta = 104.246 (4)^\circ$	$T = 297 (2) \text{ K}$
$V = 791.3 (3) \text{ \AA}^3$	Block, colorless
$Z = 4$	$0.23 \times 0.21 \times 0.19 \text{ mm}$

### Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD diffractometer	1568 independent reflections
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube	1151 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
Monochromator: graphite	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.093$
$T = 297(2) \text{ K}$	$\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.1^\circ$
$\omega$ scans	$\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.4^\circ$
Absorption correction: numerical (SADABS; Sheldrick, 2003)	$h = -10 \rightarrow 10$
$T_{\text{min}} = 0.118$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 0.429$	$k = -9 \rightarrow 9$
8611 measured reflections	$l = -14 \rightarrow 14$

### Refinement

Refinement on $F^2$	Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods
Least-squares matrix: full	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0376P)^2]$
$wR(F^2) = 0.091$	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
$S = 1.05$	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$
1568 reflections	$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 1.28 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
118 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.90 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
	Extinction correction: none

### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations

between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	$x$	$y$	$z$	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Rb1	0.05407 (9)	0.12523 (11)	0.15061 (7)	0.0276 (2)
Rb2	0.53288 (9)	0.12728 (10)	0.62677 (7)	0.0265 (2)
Ga1	0.84630 (9)	0.12201 (10)	0.38547 (7)	0.0183 (2)
Ga2	0.31410 (9)	0.06933 (11)	0.86673 (8)	0.0191 (2)
B1	0.6554 (10)	0.0915 (10)	0.9123 (8)	0.0166 (19)
B2	0.1834 (10)	0.1269 (11)	0.4388 (8)	0.0181 (18)
O1	0.5159 (5)	0.0083 (6)	0.8667 (5)	0.0221 (13)
O2	0.7394 (6)	0.0677 (7)	0.0235 (4)	0.0249 (13)
O3	0.7155 (6)	0.1924 (7)	0.8410 (5)	0.0261 (13)
O4	0.0442 (5)	0.2139 (6)	0.4178 (5)	0.0247 (13)
O5	0.3091 (5)	0.2014 (6)	0.4049 (5)	0.0215 (12)
O6	0.7902 (6)	0.0280 (7)	0.5097 (5)	0.0286 (14)
O7	0.1781 (6)	0.0322 (7)	0.7290 (5)	0.0248 (12)

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
Rb1	0.0180 (4)	0.0338 (5)	0.0310 (5)	-0.0050 (3)	0.0063 (4)	-0.0004 (4)
Rb2	0.0225 (4)	0.0282 (4)	0.0260 (5)	0.0032 (3)	0.0008 (3)	-0.0024 (4)
Ga1	0.0125 (4)	0.0193 (4)	0.0237 (5)	0.0007 (3)	0.0055 (4)	0.0004 (4)
Ga2	0.0122 (4)	0.0203 (4)	0.0252 (5)	-0.0007 (3)	0.0052 (4)	0.0005 (4)
B1	0.017 (4)	0.011 (4)	0.026 (5)	0.003 (3)	0.014 (4)	0.000 (4)
B2	0.015 (4)	0.017 (4)	0.022 (5)	0.000 (3)	0.005 (4)	0.002 (4)
O1	0.008 (3)	0.022 (3)	0.037 (4)	-0.001 (2)	0.007 (2)	-0.005 (2)
O2	0.016 (3)	0.031 (3)	0.025 (3)	-0.008 (2)	0.002 (2)	0.010 (3)
O3	0.024 (3)	0.024 (3)	0.029 (3)	-0.012 (2)	0.004 (3)	0.000 (3)
O4	0.008 (3)	0.023 (3)	0.043 (4)	-0.006 (2)	0.008 (2)	0.001 (3)
O5	0.011 (3)	0.021 (3)	0.035 (3)	0.001 (2)	0.011 (2)	0.004 (2)
O6	0.029 (3)	0.024 (3)	0.040 (4)	0.004 (2)	0.023 (3)	0.010 (3)
O7	0.019 (3)	0.026 (3)	0.026 (3)	0.003 (2)	-0.001 (2)	-0.006 (3)

Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

Rb1—O2 <sup>i</sup>	2.851 (5)	Ga2—O2 <sup>iv</sup>	1.838 (5)
Rb1—O7 <sup>ii</sup>	2.928 (5)	Ga2—O5 <sup>viii</sup>	1.832 (5)
Rb1—O7 <sup>iii</sup>	3.034 (5)	Ga2—O7	1.810 (5)
Rb1—O4 <sup>ii</sup>	3.039 (5)	Ga2—Rb1 <sup>iii</sup>	3.5346 (12)

## supplementary materials

Rb1—O3 <sup>iv</sup>	3.170 (5)	Ga2—Rb2 <sup>xiii</sup>	3.6641 (13)
Rb1—B1 <sup>iv</sup>	3.298 (8)	Ga2—Rb1 <sup>viii</sup>	3.8226 (12)
Rb1—O4	3.300 (6)	Ga2—Rb2 <sup>viii</sup>	3.9973 (13)
Rb1—O4 <sup>v</sup>	3.341 (5)	B1—O1	1.376 (10)
Rb1—B2	3.363 (9)	B1—O2 <sup>xiv</sup>	1.370 (10)
Rb1—O5	3.365 (5)	B1—O3	1.358 (10)
Rb1—O2 <sup>vi</sup>	3.430 (6)	B1—Rb1 <sup>iv</sup>	3.298 (8)
Rb1—Ga2 <sup>iii</sup>	3.5346 (12)	B1—Rb2 <sup>viii</sup>	3.724 (8)
Rb2—O3	2.722 (5)	B2—O4	1.366 (9)
Rb2—O5	2.953 (5)	B2—O5	1.395 (9)
Rb2—O5 <sup>iv</sup>	2.964 (5)	B2—O6 <sup>iv</sup>	1.341 (10)
Rb2—O1 <sup>vii</sup>	2.977 (5)	B2—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	3.419 (8)
Rb2—O6	3.045 (5)	B2—Rb1 <sup>viii</sup>	3.584 (9)
Rb2—O1	3.060 (5)	O1—Rb2 <sup>xiii</sup>	2.977 (5)
Rb2—O6 <sup>iv</sup>	3.151 (6)	O2—B1 <sup>xv</sup>	1.370 (10)
Rb2—B2	3.340 (9)	O2—Ga2 <sup>iv</sup>	1.838 (5)
Rb2—B1	3.340 (9)	O2—Rb1 <sup>ix</sup>	2.851 (5)
Rb2—O2 <sup>viii</sup>	3.392 (6)	O2—Rb2 <sup>ii</sup>	3.392 (6)
Rb2—B2 <sup>iv</sup>	3.419 (8)	O2—Rb1 <sup>vi</sup>	3.430 (6)
Rb2—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	3.5477 (17)	O3—Ga1 <sup>viii</sup>	1.834 (5)
Ga1—O3 <sup>ii</sup>	1.834 (5)	O3—Rb1 <sup>iv</sup>	3.170 (5)
Ga1—O4 <sup>ix</sup>	1.834 (5)	O4—Ga1 <sup>i</sup>	1.834 (5)
Ga1—O6	1.831 (5)	O4—Rb1 <sup>viii</sup>	3.039 (5)
Ga1—O7 <sup>iv</sup>	1.790 (5)	O4—Rb1 <sup>xvi</sup>	3.341 (5)
Ga1—Rb1 <sup>ix</sup>	3.7189 (13)	O5—Ga2 <sup>ii</sup>	1.832 (5)
Ga1—Rb1 <sup>x</sup>	3.7966 (13)	O5—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	2.964 (5)
Ga1—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	3.8275 (13)	O6—B2 <sup>iv</sup>	1.341 (10)
Ga1—Rb1 <sup>xi</sup>	3.9828 (14)	O6—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	3.151 (6)
Ga1—Rb1 <sup>xii</sup>	4.0307 (14)	O7—Ga1 <sup>iv</sup>	1.790 (5)
Ga1—Rb2 <sup>ii</sup>	4.0975 (12)	O7—Rb1 <sup>viii</sup>	2.928 (5)
Ga2—O1	1.840 (5)	O7—Rb1 <sup>iii</sup>	3.034 (5)
O2 <sup>i</sup> —Rb1—O7 <sup>ii</sup>	123.34 (15)	Rb1 <sup>x</sup> —Ga1—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	121.81 (3)
O2 <sup>i</sup> —Rb1—O7 <sup>iii</sup>	60.74 (14)	O7 <sup>iv</sup> —Ga1—Rb1 <sup>xi</sup>	42.60 (17)
O7 <sup>ii</sup> —Rb1—O7 <sup>iii</sup>	116.83 (11)	O6—Ga1—Rb1 <sup>xi</sup>	79.48 (16)
O2 <sup>i</sup> —Rb1—O4 <sup>ii</sup>	76.60 (14)	O4 <sup>ix</sup> —Ga1—Rb1 <sup>xi</sup>	99.91 (16)
O7 <sup>ii</sup> —Rb1—O4 <sup>ii</sup>	81.35 (14)	O3 <sup>ii</sup> —Ga1—Rb1 <sup>xi</sup>	149.37 (17)
O7 <sup>iii</sup> —Rb1—O4 <sup>ii</sup>	137.01 (13)	Rb1 <sup>ix</sup> —Ga1—Rb1 <sup>xi</sup>	76.19 (2)
O2 <sup>i</sup> —Rb1—O3 <sup>iv</sup>	115.30 (15)	Rb1 <sup>x</sup> —Ga1—Rb1 <sup>xi</sup>	120.83 (2)
O7 <sup>ii</sup> —Rb1—O3 <sup>iv</sup>	120.23 (13)	Rb2 <sup>iv</sup> —Ga1—Rb1 <sup>xi</sup>	74.04 (2)
O7 <sup>iii</sup> —Rb1—O3 <sup>iv</sup>	100.16 (13)	O7 <sup>iv</sup> —Ga1—Rb1 <sup>xii</sup>	123.18 (18)
O4 <sup>ii</sup> —Rb1—O3 <sup>iv</sup>	102.65 (13)	O6—Ga1—Rb1 <sup>xii</sup>	125.38 (17)

O2 <sup>i</sup> —Rb1—B1 <sup>iv</sup>	120.40 (19)	O4 <sup>ix</sup> —Ga1—Rb1 <sup>xii</sup>	55.16 (16)
O7 <sup>ii</sup> —Rb1—B1 <sup>iv</sup>	106.42 (17)	O3 <sup>ii</sup> —Ga1—Rb1 <sup>xii</sup>	49.70 (17)
O7 <sup>iii</sup> —Rb1—B1 <sup>iv</sup>	123.92 (17)	Rb1 <sup>ix</sup> —Ga1—Rb1 <sup>xii</sup>	75.60 (2)
O4 <sup>ii</sup> —Rb1—B1 <sup>iv</sup>	81.11 (18)	Rb1 <sup>x</sup> —Ga1—Rb1 <sup>xii</sup>	61.41 (3)
O3 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb1—B1 <sup>iv</sup>	24.13 (17)	Rb2 <sup>iv</sup> —Ga1—Rb1 <sup>xii</sup>	133.78 (3)
O2 <sup>i</sup> —Rb1—O4	107.29 (14)	Rb1 <sup>xi</sup> —Ga1—Rb1 <sup>xii</sup>	149.02 (3)
O7 <sup>ii</sup> —Rb1—O4	66.27 (13)	O7 <sup>iv</sup> —Ga1—Rb2 <sup>ii</sup>	78.58 (17)
O7 <sup>iii</sup> —Rb1—O4	55.84 (13)	O6—Ga1—Rb2 <sup>ii</sup>	122.49 (17)
O4 <sup>ii</sup> —Rb1—O4	143.75 (4)	O4 <sup>ix</sup> —Ga1—Rb2 <sup>ii</sup>	113.96 (17)
O3 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb1—O4	107.42 (13)	O3 <sup>ii</sup> —Ga1—Rb2 <sup>ii</sup>	32.03 (17)
B1 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb1—O4	122.35 (19)	Rb1 <sup>ix</sup> —Ga1—Rb2 <sup>ii</sup>	77.80 (3)
O2 <sup>i</sup> —Rb1—O4 <sup>v</sup>	63.98 (14)	Rb1 <sup>x</sup> —Ga1—Rb2 <sup>ii</sup>	119.20 (3)
O7 <sup>ii</sup> —Rb1—O4 <sup>v</sup>	172.59 (13)	Rb2 <sup>iv</sup> —Ga1—Rb2 <sup>ii</sup>	77.84 (2)
O7 <sup>iii</sup> —Rb1—O4 <sup>v</sup>	64.64 (13)	Rb1 <sup>xi</sup> —Ga1—Rb2 <sup>ii</sup>	119.89 (3)
O4 <sup>ii</sup> —Rb1—O4 <sup>v</sup>	102.47 (12)	Rb1 <sup>xii</sup> —Ga1—Rb2 <sup>ii</sup>	65.61 (2)
O3 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb1—O4 <sup>v</sup>	52.94 (12)	O7—Ga2—O5 <sup>viii</sup>	109.3 (2)
B1 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb1—O4 <sup>v</sup>	68.29 (16)	O7—Ga2—O2 <sup>iv</sup>	109.5 (2)
O4—Rb1—O4 <sup>v</sup>	111.63 (12)	O5 <sup>viii</sup> —Ga2—O2 <sup>iv</sup>	110.6 (2)
O2 <sup>i</sup> —Rb1—B2	126.09 (18)	O7—Ga2—O1	112.5 (2)
O7 <sup>ii</sup> —Rb1—B2	70.20 (18)	O5 <sup>viii</sup> —Ga2—O1	109.3 (2)
O7 <sup>iii</sup> —Rb1—B2	67.02 (17)	O2 <sup>iv</sup> —Ga2—O1	105.7 (2)
O4 <sup>ii</sup> —Rb1—B2	150.35 (17)	O7—Ga2—Rb1 <sup>iii</sup>	59.13 (17)
O3 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb1—B2	85.29 (17)	O5 <sup>viii</sup> —Ga2—Rb1 <sup>iii</sup>	110.32 (14)
B1 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb1—B2	98.7 (2)	O2 <sup>iv</sup> —Ga2—Rb1 <sup>iii</sup>	53.43 (16)
O4—Rb1—B2	23.63 (16)	O1—Ga2—Rb1 <sup>iii</sup>	139.84 (15)
O4 <sup>v</sup> —Rb1—B2	104.94 (17)	O7—Ga2—Rb2 <sup>xiii</sup>	91.67 (16)
O2 <sup>i</sup> —Rb1—O5	148.92 (14)	O5 <sup>viii</sup> —Ga2—Rb2 <sup>xiii</sup>	157.90 (16)
O7 <sup>ii</sup> —Rb1—O5	55.79 (13)	O2 <sup>iv</sup> —Ga2—Rb2 <sup>xiii</sup>	66.83 (17)
O7 <sup>iii</sup> —Rb1—O5	90.94 (13)	O1—Ga2—Rb2 <sup>xiii</sup>	53.89 (15)
O4 <sup>ii</sup> —Rb1—O5	128.56 (13)	Rb1 <sup>iii</sup> —Ga2—Rb2 <sup>xiii</sup>	86.15 (3)
O3 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb1—O5	80.03 (13)	O7—Ga2—Rb1 <sup>viii</sup>	47.68 (16)
B1 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb1—O5	85.03 (18)	O5 <sup>viii</sup> —Ga2—Rb1 <sup>viii</sup>	61.69 (16)
O4—Rb1—O5	41.80 (11)	O2 <sup>iv</sup> —Ga2—Rb1 <sup>viii</sup>	128.63 (16)
O4 <sup>v</sup> —Rb1—O5	117.62 (12)	O1—Ga2—Rb1 <sup>viii</sup>	125.18 (17)
B2—Rb1—O5	23.93 (16)	Rb1 <sup>iii</sup> —Ga2—Rb1 <sup>viii</sup>	80.45 (2)
O2 <sup>i</sup> —Rb1—O2 <sup>vi</sup>	101.45 (12)	Rb2 <sup>xiii</sup> —Ga2—Rb1 <sup>viii</sup>	138.19 (3)
O7 <sup>ii</sup> —Rb1—O2 <sup>vi</sup>	112.08 (14)	O7—Ga2—Rb2	71.19 (17)
O7 <sup>iii</sup> —Rb1—O2 <sup>vi</sup>	129.57 (13)	O5 <sup>viii</sup> —Ga2—Rb2	96.97 (15)
O4 <sup>ii</sup> —Rb1—O2 <sup>vi</sup>	61.13 (12)	O2 <sup>iv</sup> —Ga2—Rb2	149.64 (18)
O3 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb1—O2 <sup>vi</sup>	41.56 (13)	O1—Ga2—Rb2	50.97 (17)
B1 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb1—O2 <sup>vi</sup>	23.39 (18)	Rb1 <sup>iii</sup> —Ga2—Rb2	128.63 (3)

## supplementary materials

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O4—Rb1—O2 <sup>vi</sup>	145.74 (12)	Rb2 <sup>xiii</sup> —Ga2—Rb2	82.84 (2)
O4 <sup>v</sup> —Rb1—O2 <sup>vi</sup>	65.28 (12)	Rb1 <sup>viii</sup> —Ga2—Rb2	75.46 (3)
B2—Rb1—O2 <sup>vi</sup>	122.11 (17)	O7—Ga2—Rb2 <sup>viii</sup>	152.81 (16)
O5—Rb1—O2 <sup>vi</sup>	106.98 (12)	O5 <sup>viii</sup> —Ga2—Rb2 <sup>viii</sup>	43.56 (16)
O2 <sup>i</sup> —Rb1—Ga2 <sup>iii</sup>	31.19 (10)	O2 <sup>iv</sup> —Ga2—Rb2 <sup>viii</sup>	86.43 (17)
O7 <sup>ii</sup> —Rb1—Ga2 <sup>iii</sup>	131.89 (11)	O1—Ga2—Rb2 <sup>viii</sup>	82.52 (16)
O7 <sup>iii</sup> —Rb1—Ga2 <sup>iii</sup>	30.80 (10)	Rb1 <sup>iii</sup> —Ga2—Rb2 <sup>viii</sup>	123.67 (3)
O4 <sup>ii</sup> —Rb1—Ga2 <sup>iii</sup>	107.55 (9)	Rb2 <sup>xiii</sup> —Ga2—Rb2 <sup>viii</sup>	115.16 (3)
O3 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb1—Ga2 <sup>iii</sup>	104.14 (9)	Rb1 <sup>viii</sup> —Ga2—Rb2 <sup>viii</sup>	105.14 (3)
B1 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb1—Ga2 <sup>iii</sup>	121.58 (14)	Rb2—Ga2—Rb2 <sup>viii</sup>	106.28 (3)
O4—Rb1—Ga2 <sup>iii</sup>	84.39 (8)	O3—B1—O2 <sup>xiv</sup>	119.4 (7)
O4 <sup>v</sup> —Rb1—Ga2 <sup>iii</sup>	53.33 (8)	O3—B1—O1	117.8 (8)
B2—Rb1—Ga2 <sup>iii</sup>	97.81 (14)	O2 <sup>xiv</sup> —B1—O1	122.7 (7)
O5—Rb1—Ga2 <sup>iii</sup>	121.74 (8)	O3—B1—Rb1 <sup>iv</sup>	72.7 (4)
O2 <sup>vi</sup> —Rb1—Ga2 <sup>iii</sup>	113.35 (9)	O2 <sup>xiv</sup> —B1—Rb1 <sup>iv</sup>	83.7 (4)
O3—Rb2—O5	157.47 (16)	O1—B1—Rb1 <sup>iv</sup>	109.9 (4)
O3—Rb2—O5 <sup>iv</sup>	95.27 (15)	O3—B1—Rb2	52.0 (4)
O5—Rb2—O5 <sup>iv</sup>	106.33 (12)	O2 <sup>xiv</sup> —B1—Rb2	166.2 (5)
O3—Rb2—O1 <sup>vii</sup>	81.27 (15)	O1—B1—Rb2	66.4 (4)
O5—Rb2—O1 <sup>vii</sup>	76.31 (14)	Rb1 <sup>iv</sup> —B1—Rb2	83.14 (19)
O5 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb2—O1 <sup>vii</sup>	157.67 (13)	O3—B1—Rb2 <sup>viii</sup>	109.0 (5)
O3—Rb2—O6	98.49 (16)	O2 <sup>xiv</sup> —B1—Rb2 <sup>viii</sup>	65.4 (4)
O5—Rb2—O6	92.34 (14)	O1—B1—Rb2 <sup>viii</sup>	99.5 (4)
O5 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb2—O6	45.46 (13)	Rb1 <sup>iv</sup> —B1—Rb2 <sup>viii</sup>	145.8 (3)
O1 <sup>vii</sup> —Rb2—O6	112.93 (14)	Rb2—B1—Rb2 <sup>viii</sup>	125.8 (2)
O3—Rb2—O1	47.31 (13)	O6 <sup>iv</sup> —B2—O4	124.7 (7)
O5—Rb2—O1	136.88 (12)	O6 <sup>iv</sup> —B2—O5	116.3 (7)
O5 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb2—O1	89.80 (13)	O4—B2—O5	119.0 (7)
O1 <sup>vii</sup> —Rb2—O1	103.37 (11)	O6 <sup>iv</sup> —B2—Rb2	70.3 (4)
O6—Rb2—O1	124.94 (13)	O4—B2—Rb2	139.5 (5)
O3—Rb2—O6 <sup>iv</sup>	144.03 (14)	O5—B2—Rb2	62.0 (4)
O5—Rb2—O6 <sup>iv</sup>	44.59 (13)	O6 <sup>iv</sup> —B2—Rb1	116.6 (5)
O5 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb2—O6 <sup>iv</sup>	90.03 (13)	O4—B2—Rb1	75.6 (4)
O1 <sup>vii</sup> —Rb2—O6 <sup>iv</sup>	105.77 (13)	O5—B2—Rb1	78.1 (4)
O6—Rb2—O6 <sup>iv</sup>	110.17 (11)	Rb2—B2—Rb1	135.8 (3)
O1—Rb2—O6 <sup>iv</sup>	97.31 (13)	O6 <sup>iv</sup> —B2—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	62.6 (4)
O3—Rb2—B2	150.50 (19)	O4—B2—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	156.1 (6)
O5—Rb2—B2	24.64 (17)	O5—B2—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	59.4 (4)
O5 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb2—B2	107.28 (18)	Rb2—B2—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	63.31 (15)
O1 <sup>vii</sup> —Rb2—B2	84.46 (17)	Rb1—B2—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	80.99 (19)
O6—Rb2—B2	110.85 (19)	O6 <sup>iv</sup> —B2—Rb1 <sup>viii</sup>	101.5 (5)



O1—Rb2—B2	112.62 (17)	O4—B2—Rb1 <sup>viii</sup>	56.0 (4)
O6 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb2—B2	23.61 (16)	O5—B2—Rb1 <sup>viii</sup>	113.6 (5)
O3—Rb2—B1	23.13 (17)	Rb2—B2—Rb1 <sup>viii</sup>	85.5 (2)
O5—Rb2—B1	156.39 (16)	Rb1—B2—Rb1 <sup>viii</sup>	130.1 (2)
O5 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb2—B1	90.97 (16)	Rb2 <sup>iv</sup> —B2—Rb1 <sup>viii</sup>	148.0 (3)
O1 <sup>vii</sup> —Rb2—B1	93.85 (17)	B1—O1—Ga2	130.5 (5)
O6—Rb2—B1	111.28 (17)	B1—O1—Rb2 <sup>xiii</sup>	124.9 (4)
O1—Rb2—B1	24.32 (16)	Ga2—O1—Rb2 <sup>xiii</sup>	96.17 (18)
O6 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb2—B1	121.60 (17)	B1—O1—Rb2	89.3 (4)
B2—Rb2—B1	134.8 (2)	Ga2—O1—Rb2	101.2 (2)
O3—Rb2—O2 <sup>viii</sup>	88.32 (14)	Rb2 <sup>xiii</sup> —O1—Rb2	111.24 (16)
O5—Rb2—O2 <sup>viii</sup>	80.53 (13)	B1 <sup>xv</sup> —O2—Ga2 <sup>iv</sup>	127.1 (5)
O5 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb2—O2 <sup>viii</sup>	103.70 (12)	B1 <sup>xv</sup> —O2—Rb1 <sup>ix</sup>	136.1 (4)
O1 <sup>vii</sup> —Rb2—O2 <sup>viii</sup>	54.35 (12)	Ga2 <sup>iv</sup> —O2—Rb1 <sup>ix</sup>	95.4 (2)
O6—Rb2—O2 <sup>viii</sup>	58.60 (12)	B1 <sup>xv</sup> —O2—Rb2 <sup>ii</sup>	93.0 (4)
O1—Rb2—O2 <sup>viii</sup>	134.98 (13)	Ga2 <sup>iv</sup> —O2—Rb2 <sup>ii</sup>	83.28 (19)
O6 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb2—O2 <sup>viii</sup>	124.89 (13)	Rb1 <sup>ix</sup> —O2—Rb2 <sup>ii</sup>	103.59 (16)
B2—Rb2—O2 <sup>viii</sup>	104.03 (17)	B1 <sup>xv</sup> —O2—Rb1 <sup>vi</sup>	72.9 (4)
B1—Rb2—O2 <sup>viii</sup>	111.40 (16)	Ga2 <sup>iv</sup> —O2—Rb1 <sup>vi</sup>	117.0 (2)
O3—Rb2—B2 <sup>iv</sup>	91.56 (19)	Rb1 <sup>ix</sup> —O2—Rb1 <sup>vi</sup>	78.55 (12)
O5—Rb2—B2 <sup>iv</sup>	105.54 (18)	Rb2 <sup>ii</sup> —O2—Rb1 <sup>vi</sup>	159.51 (17)
O5 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb2—B2 <sup>iv</sup>	23.90 (16)	B1—O3—Ga1 <sup>viii</sup>	125.4 (5)
O1 <sup>vii</sup> —Rb2—B2 <sup>iv</sup>	133.78 (17)	B1—O3—Rb2	104.9 (5)
O6—Rb2—B2 <sup>iv</sup>	23.01 (17)	Ga1 <sup>viii</sup> —O3—Rb2	127.0 (2)
O1—Rb2—B2 <sup>iv</sup>	104.57 (17)	B1—O3—Rb1 <sup>iv</sup>	83.2 (4)
O6 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb2—B2 <sup>iv</sup>	106.29 (17)	Ga1 <sup>viii</sup> —O3—Rb1 <sup>iv</sup>	104.1 (2)
B2—Rb2—B2 <sup>iv</sup>	116.69 (15)	Rb2—O3—Rb1 <sup>iv</sup>	96.45 (16)
B1—Rb2—B2 <sup>iv</sup>	96.8 (2)	B2—O4—Ga1 <sup>i</sup>	127.8 (5)
O2 <sup>viii</sup> —Rb2—B2 <sup>iv</sup>	80.00 (16)	B2—O4—Rb1 <sup>viii</sup>	102.1 (5)
O3—Rb2—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	147.74 (12)	Ga1 <sup>i</sup> —O4—Rb1 <sup>viii</sup>	99.4 (2)
O5—Rb2—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	53.31 (10)	B2—O4—Rb1	80.8 (4)
O5 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb2—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	53.02 (10)	Ga1 <sup>i</sup> —O4—Rb1	88.01 (19)
O1 <sup>vii</sup> —Rb2—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	125.17 (11)	Rb1 <sup>viii</sup> —O4—Rb1	167.46 (17)
O6—Rb2—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	56.49 (11)	B2—O4—Rb1 <sup>xvi</sup>	132.8 (4)
O1—Rb2—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	127.20 (10)	Ga1 <sup>i</sup> —O4—Rb1 <sup>xvi</sup>	98.07 (19)
O6 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb2—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	53.68 (10)	Rb1 <sup>viii</sup> —O4—Rb1 <sup>xvi</sup>	77.53 (12)
B2—Rb2—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	59.44 (15)	Rb1—O4—Rb1 <sup>xvi</sup>	91.48 (13)
B1—Rb2—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	140.98 (13)	B2—O5—Ga2 <sup>ii</sup>	122.8 (5)
O2 <sup>viii</sup> —Rb2—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	93.49 (9)	B2—O5—Rb2	93.4 (4)
B2 <sup>iv</sup> —Rb2—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	57.25 (15)	Ga2 <sup>ii</sup> —O5—Rb2	111.1 (2)
O7 <sup>iv</sup> —Ga1—O6	110.8 (2)	B2—O5—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	96.7 (4)

## supplementary materials

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O7 <sup>iv</sup> —Ga1—O4 <sup>ix</sup>	110.4 (2)	Ga2 <sup>ii</sup> —O5—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	139.0 (2)
O6—Ga1—O4 <sup>ix</sup>	114.5 (2)	Rb2—O5—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	73.67 (11)
O7 <sup>iv</sup> —Ga1—O3 <sup>ii</sup>	110.4 (2)	B2—O5—Rb1	77.9 (4)
O6—Ga1—O3 <sup>ii</sup>	105.7 (2)	Ga2 <sup>ii</sup> —O5—Rb1	89.68 (19)
O4 <sup>ix</sup> —Ga1—O3 <sup>ii</sup>	104.8 (2)	Rb2—O5—Rb1	158.76 (17)
O7 <sup>iv</sup> —Ga1—Rb1 <sup>ix</sup>	53.98 (17)	Rb2 <sup>iv</sup> —O5—Rb1	87.95 (13)
O6—Ga1—Rb1 <sup>ix</sup>	154.26 (16)	B2 <sup>iv</sup> —O6—Ga1	132.7 (5)
O4 <sup>ix</sup> —Ga1—Rb1 <sup>ix</sup>	62.46 (17)	B2 <sup>iv</sup> —O6—Rb2	94.4 (4)
O3 <sup>ii</sup> —Ga1—Rb1 <sup>ix</sup>	99.52 (17)	Ga1—O6—Rb2	131.0 (2)
O7 <sup>iv</sup> —Ga1—Rb1 <sup>x</sup>	157.95 (16)	B2 <sup>iv</sup> —O6—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	86.1 (4)
O6—Ga1—Rb1 <sup>x</sup>	72.13 (18)	Ga1—O6—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	96.8 (2)
O4 <sup>ix</sup> —Ga1—Rb1 <sup>x</sup>	52.16 (17)	Rb2—O6—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	69.83 (11)
O3 <sup>ii</sup> —Ga1—Rb1 <sup>x</sup>	88.92 (17)	Ga1 <sup>iv</sup> —O7—Ga2	137.2 (3)
Rb1 <sup>ix</sup> —Ga1—Rb1 <sup>x</sup>	113.93 (3)	Ga1 <sup>iv</sup> —O7—Rb1 <sup>viii</sup>	113.0 (2)
O7 <sup>iv</sup> —Ga1—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	72.36 (17)	Ga2—O7—Rb1 <sup>viii</sup>	105.1 (2)
O6—Ga1—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	54.84 (18)	Ga1 <sup>iv</sup> —O7—Rb1 <sup>iii</sup>	97.5 (2)
O4 <sup>ix</sup> —Ga1—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	168.11 (17)	Ga2—O7—Rb1 <sup>iii</sup>	90.1 (2)
O3 <sup>ii</sup> —Ga1—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	84.37 (17)	Rb1 <sup>viii</sup> —O7—Rb1 <sup>iii</sup>	105.83 (16)
Rb1 <sup>ix</sup> —Ga1—Rb2 <sup>iv</sup>	124.20 (3)		

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x-1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $x, -y+1/2, z-1/2$ ; (iii)  $-x, -y, -z+1$ ; (iv)  $-x+1, -y, -z+1$ ; (v)  $-x, y-1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (vi)  $-x+1, -y, -z$ ; (vii)  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+3/2$ ; (viii)  $x, -y+1/2, z+1/2$ ; (ix)  $x+1, y, z$ ; (x)  $x+1, -y+1/2, z+1/2$ ; (xi)  $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (xii)  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (xiii)  $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+3/2$ ; (xiv)  $x, y, z+1$ ; (xv)  $x, y, z-1$ ; (xvi)  $-x, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ .

Fig. 1

